

What's next?

2020

**Eleonor Duhs** 

### Structure of session

- Recap on data transfers
- Broad overview
- Data protection
  - International
  - Domestic
- Practical steps



### Learning outcomes

#### Enable you to explain:

- Where we are in the Brexit negotiations
- The data protection landscape after the end of this year
- How this impacts UK and EU companies



## Why is this relevant to you?

Transfer data to the UK

UK branch

Offer goods or services to data subjects in the UK/monitor their behaviour

## Recap – international transfers to third countries

Adequacy

Appropriate safeguards

**Derogations** 

### Overview - 3 phases of the UK's relationship with the EU

**EU Member State** 

Transition period

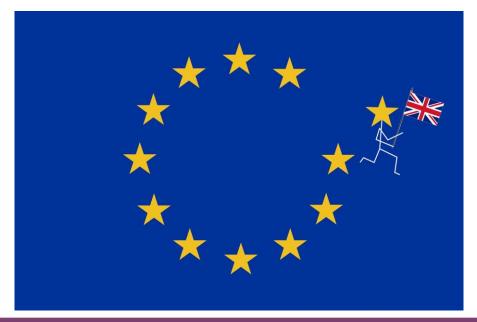
Post transition period



### Overview - Where are we now

UK is no longer an EU Member State

31<sup>st</sup> January 2020



### Overview - Where are we now?

Transition period

Continuity (exceptions relating to UK representation in EU institutions)

EU law still applies



## Overview – end of the transition period

(Extension)

Limited deal

No deal



# Relationship between data protection and future partnership



### Brexit and the data protection landscape - International

EU adequacy decision in favour of UK



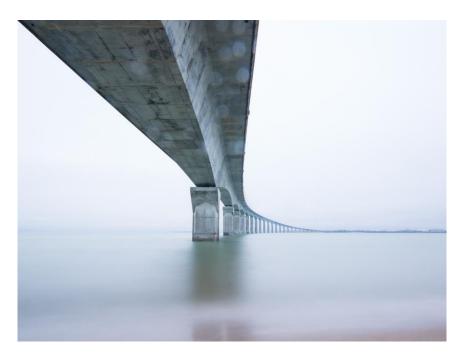
Alignment of standards

### Brexit and the data protection landscape - international

Commission - bridging mechanism

#### Adequacy decision

- Proposal Commission
- Opinion EDPB
- Approval of member states
- Adoption by Commission



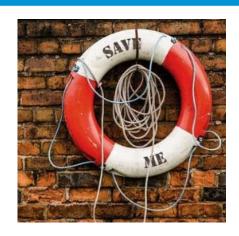
### **Overview - domestic view**

End of transition period

EU law saved



Retained EU law

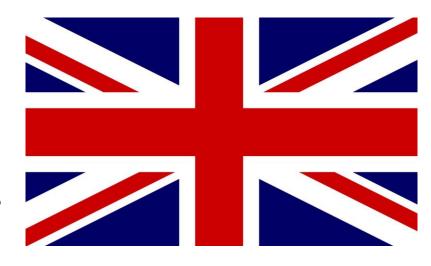




### Brexit and the data protection landscape

UK GDPR

- Interpretation of UK GDPR
  - Past case law of Court of Justice?
  - Future case law of Court of Justice



## How this impacts EU companies

#### Application of UK GDPR

Article 3 GDPR

Established in UK



Extra-territorial scope

# Divergence

UK GDPR

EU GDPR



### Practical implications - adequacy

- No change free flow of data
- Appoint EU/UK representatives
- Update contracts, policies and procedures
- Monitor divergence (international transfers mechanisms/case law/guidance/recommendations)



## Practical implications - extension

No change - free flow of data

Update contracts, policies and procedures



## Practical implications – no adequacy



- Appropriate safeguards
- Standard contractual clauses (transfer impact assessment/supplementary measures)
- Update contracts, policies and procedures
- Appoint EU/UK representatives
- Monitor divergence (international transfers

mechanisms/case law/guidance/recommendations)

### Future developments

Divergence between UK and EU regimes

Challenge to UK adequacy?



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### Contact details



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